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# Singapore

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# Comments

- The data was extracted from the GARFIELD-AF registry database on 28 JUL 2016
- The data includes prospective patients in cohorts 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5
- The data does not include retrospective patients
- Regions:

Europe: Austria, Belgium, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Hungary, Italy,

Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Russia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Ukraine, United Kingdom

Asia: China, India, Japan, Korea, Singapore, Thailand, Turkey, United Arab Emirates

North America: Canada, United States of America

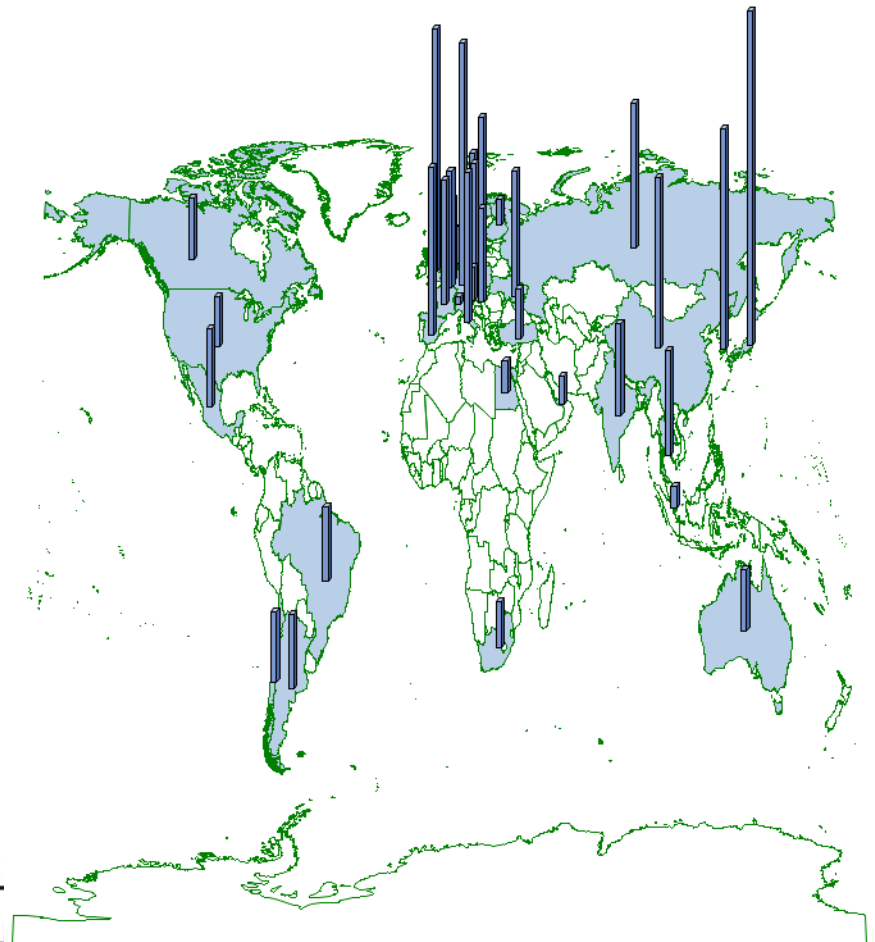
Latin America: Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Mexico

Rest of World: Australia, Egypt, South Africa

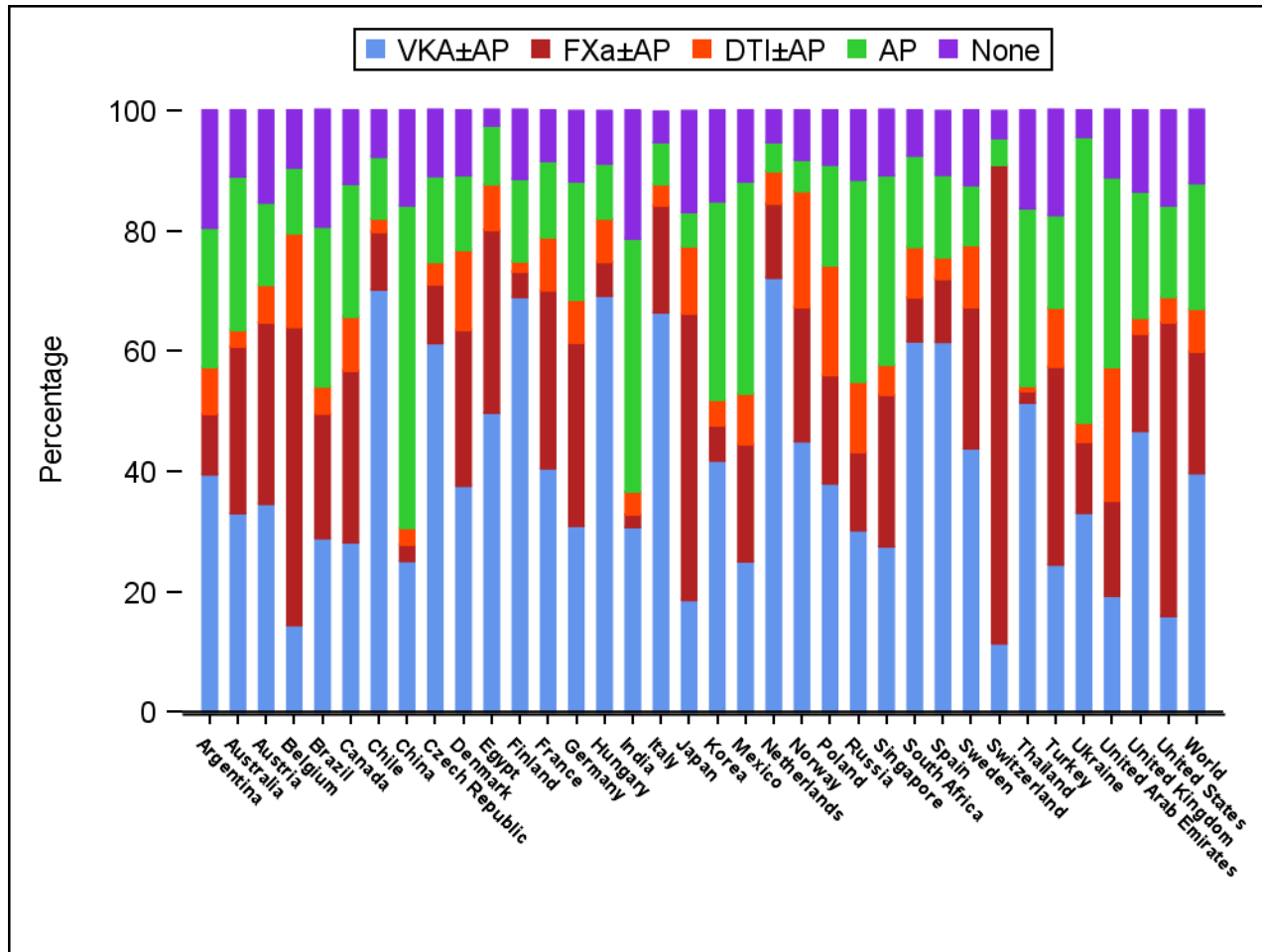
## Treatment at diagnosis by country

### Global enrolment of Prospective patients

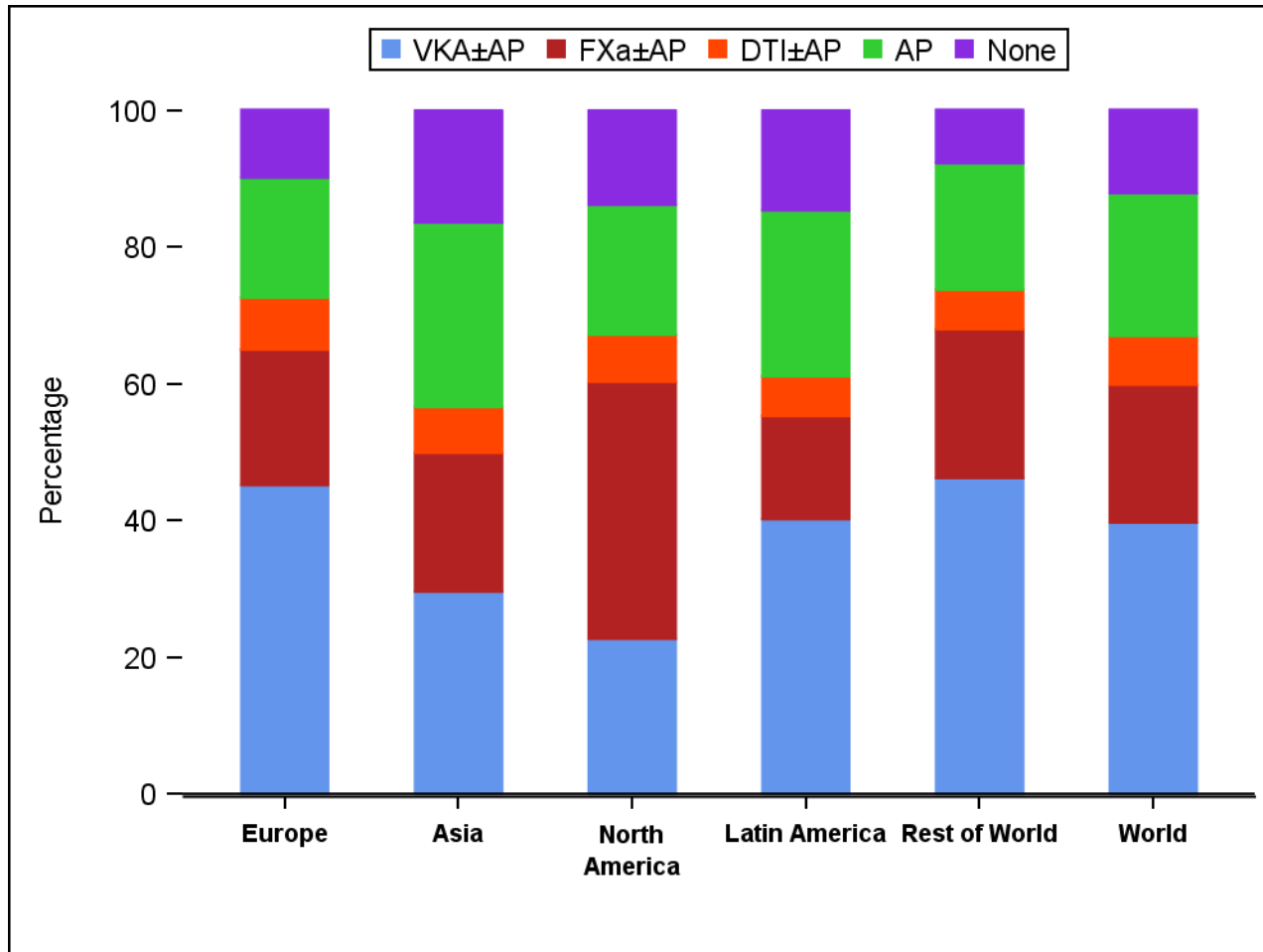
Region	n	%
Europe	28855	56.3
Asia	14713	28.7
North America	1588	3.1
Latin America	4164	8.1
Rest of World	1950	3.8
Total	51270	100



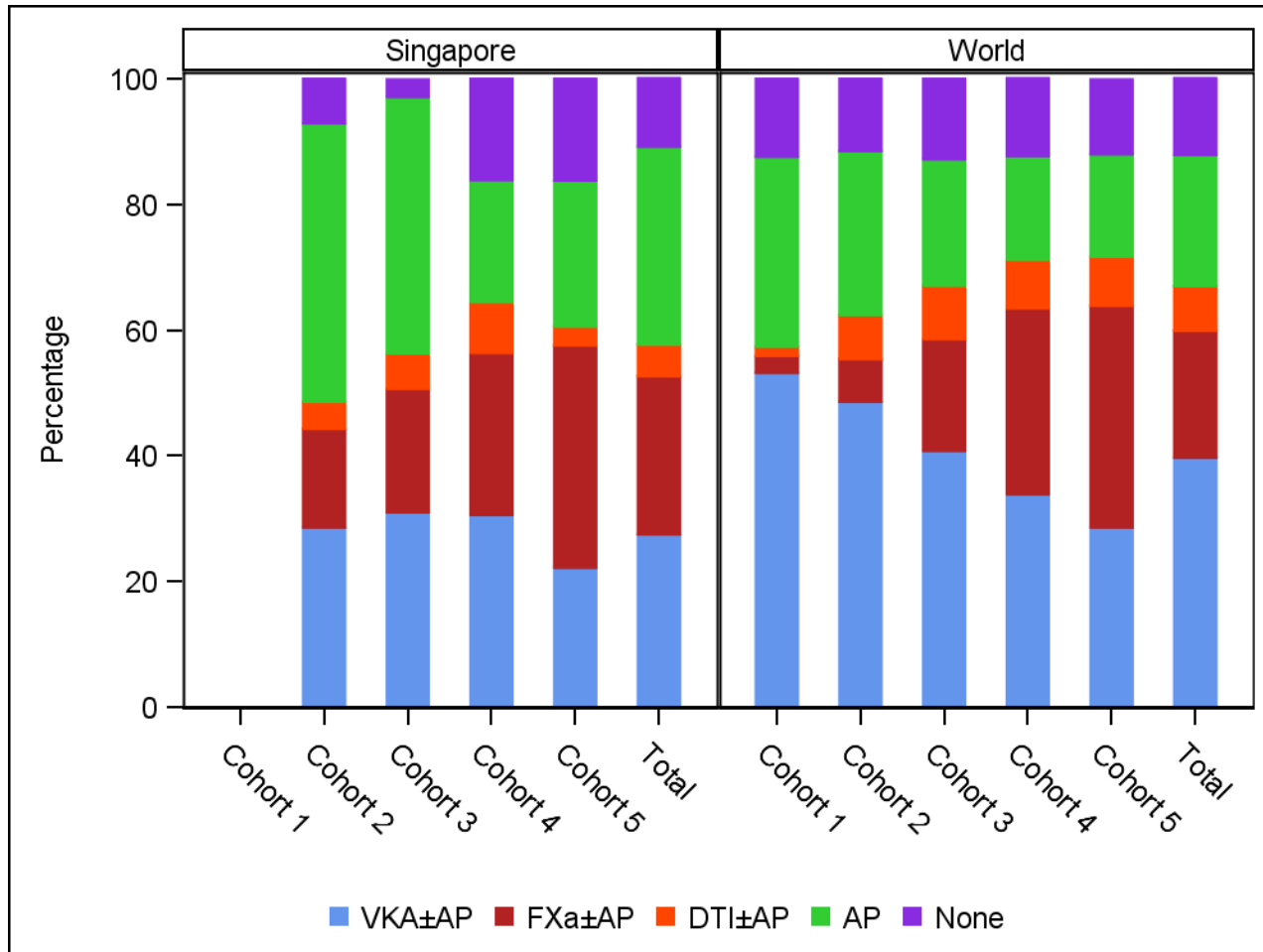
## Treatment at diagnosis by country



## Treatment at diagnosis by region



## Treatment at diagnosis by cohort



## Baseline characteristics

		Singapore N=(302)	World N=(51270)
Sex	Female, n (%)	108 (35.8)	22668 (44.2)
Age at Diagnosis (Years)	mean (sd)	66.7 (12.2)	69.7 (11.5)
Age Group	<65, n (%)	115 (38.1)	15427 (30.1)
	65-74, n (%)	104 (34.4)	16684 (32.5)
	>=75, n (%)	83 (27.5)	19159 (37.4)
BMI (kg/m <sup>2</sup> )	mean (sd)	26.9 (5.2)	27.8 (5.7)
Pulse (bpm)	mean (sd)	89.4 (27.0)	90.4 (26.8)
Systolic BP (mm Hg)	mean (sd)	133.8 (22.5)	133.5 (19.9)
Diastolic BP (mm Hg)	mean (sd)	77.1 (15.2)	79.7 (12.9)
Congestive heart failure	n (%)	55 (18.2)	10260 (20.0)
Coronary artery disease	n (%)	73 (24.2)	11035 (21.5)
Acute coronary syndrome	n (%)	30 (10.0)	4860 (9.5)
Carotid Occlusive Disease	n (%)	1 (0.3)	1515 (3.0)
Cirrhosis	n (%)	4 (1.4)	289 (0.6)

## Baseline characteristics

		<b>Singapore N=(302)</b>	<b>World N=(51270)</b>
Diabetes	n (%)	89 (29.5)	11317 (22.1)
History of Bleeding	n (%)	13 (4.3)	1302 (2.6)
Hypercholesterolaemia	n (%)	200 (66.7)	20637 (41.6)
PE or DVT	n (%)	5 (1.7)	1334 (2.6)
Stroke/TIA	n (%)	40 (13.2)	5858 (11.4)
Treatment Sector	In the private sector, n (%)	2 (0.7)	12280 (28.4)
	In the public sector, n (%)	288 (99.3)	30915 (71.6)



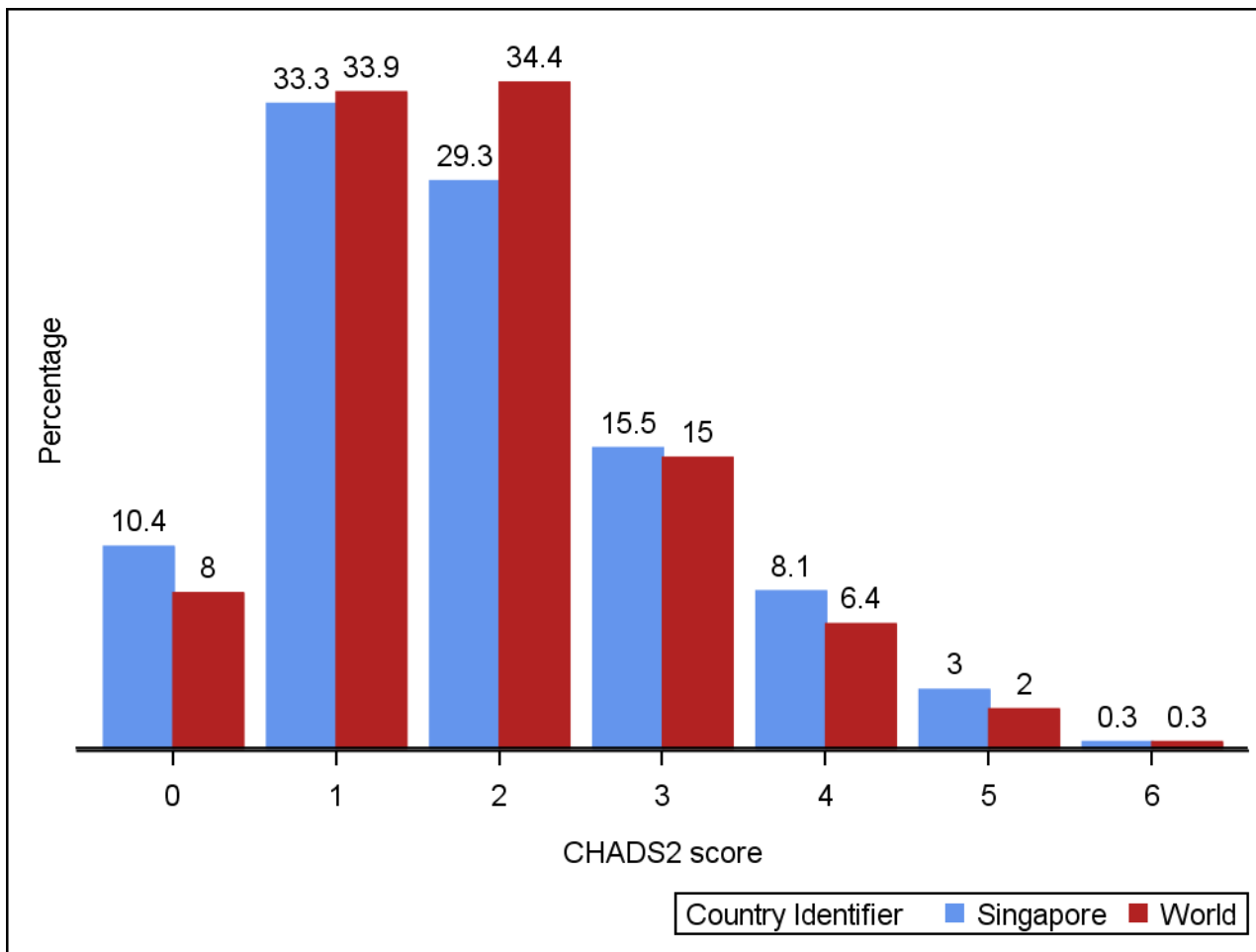
## Baseline characteristics

		<b>Singapore N=(302)</b>	<b>World N=( 51270)</b>
CHADS2 Score	mean (sd)	1.9 (1.2)	1.9 (1.1)
CHA2DS2-VASc Score	mean (sd)	3.1 (1.7)	3.2 (1.6)
HAS BLED Score	mean (sd)	1.6 (1.0)	1.4 (0.9)

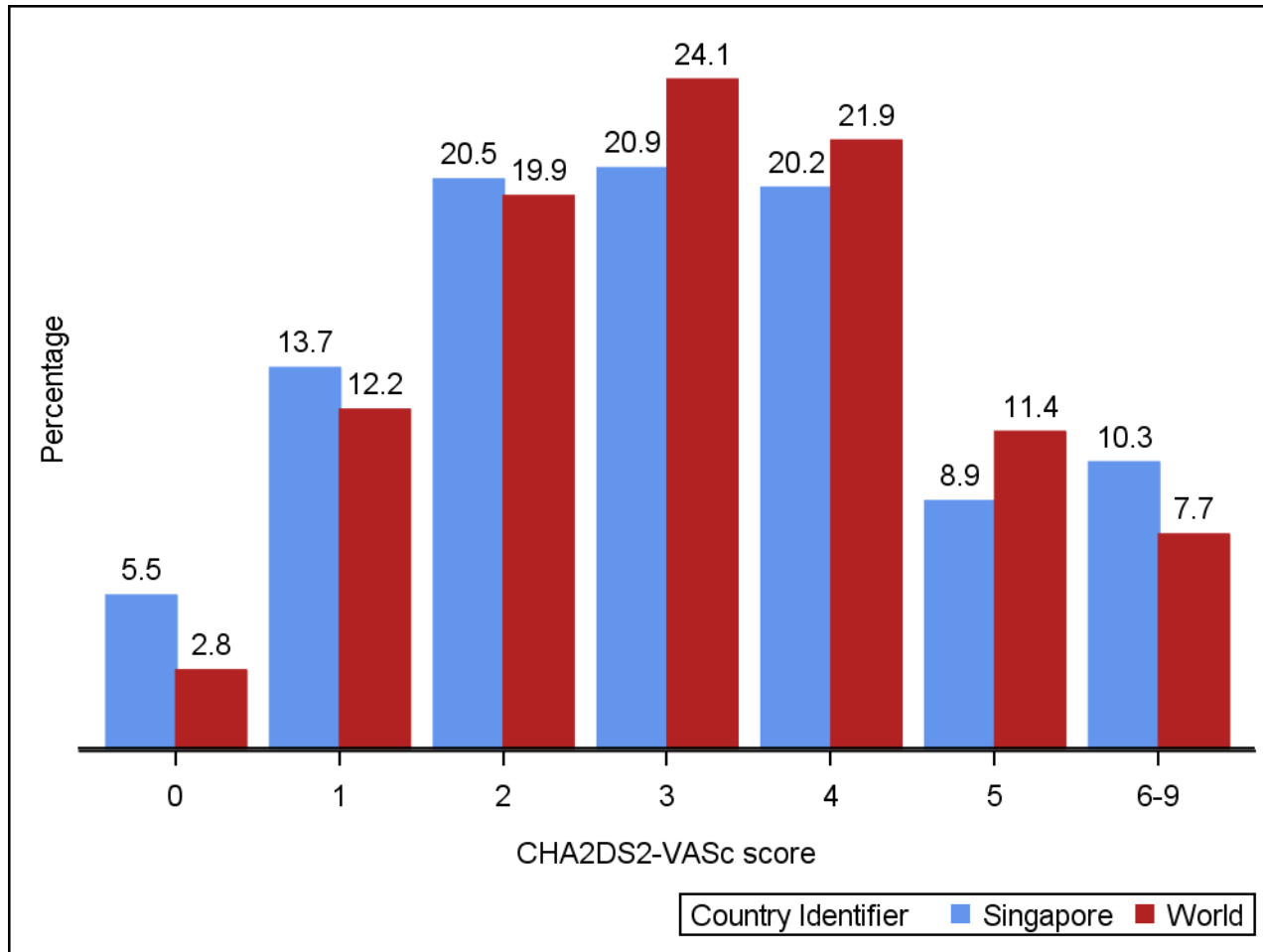
## Baseline characteristics

		Singapore N=(302)	World N=(51270)
Systemic Embolization	n (%)	1 (0.3)	332 (0.7)
Type of AF Diagnosed	New, n (%)	211 (69.9)	22982 (44.8)
	Paroxysmal, n (%)	70 (23.2)	14115 (27.5)
	Permanent, n (%)	10 (3.3)	6508 (12.7)
Care Setting Speciality at Diagnosis	Persistent, n (%)	11 (3.6)	7663 (14.9)
	Cardiology, n (%)	265 (87.7)	33650 (65.6)
	Internal Medicine, n (%)	24 (7.9)	9211 (18.0)
	Neurology, n (%)	4 (1.3)	870 (1.7)
	Primary Care/General Practice, n (%)	9 (3.0)	7339 (14.3)

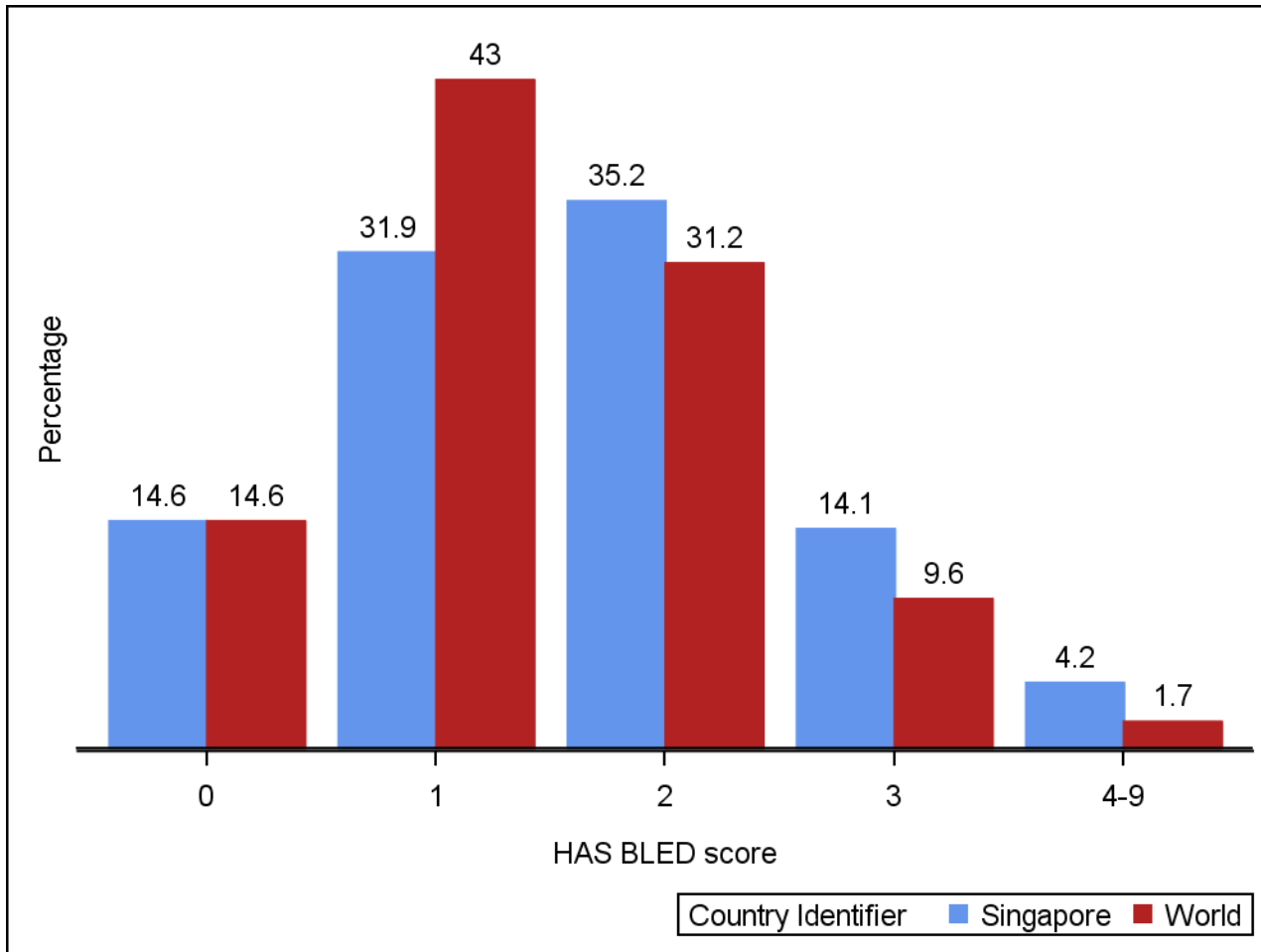
## Stroke risk profile: CHADS2



## Stroke risk profile: CHA<sub>2</sub>DS<sub>2</sub> VASc



## Stroke risk profile: HAS BLED



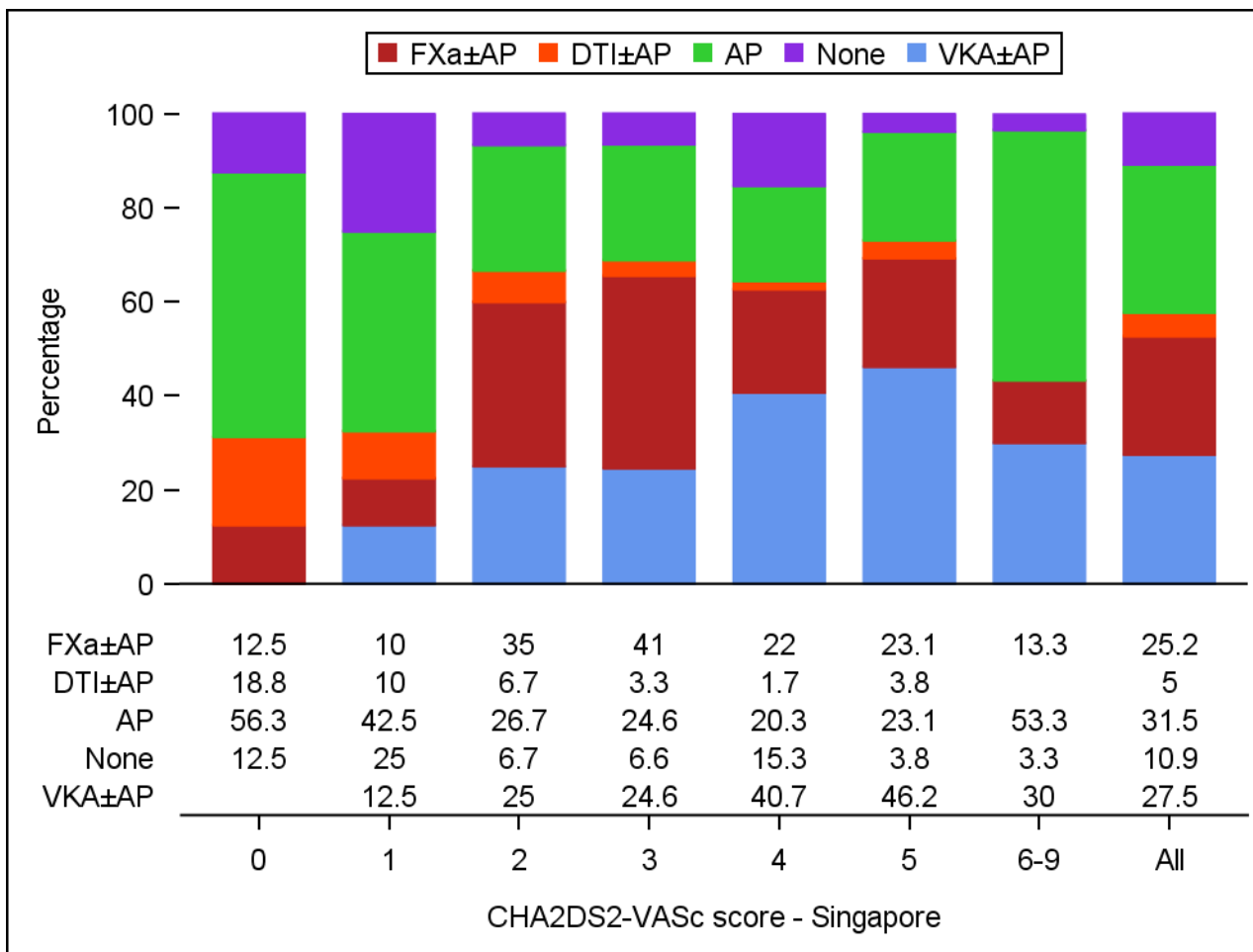
## Treatment at diagnosis by CHA<sub>2</sub>DS<sub>2</sub>-VASc score - Singapore

CHA <sub>2</sub> DS <sub>2</sub> -VASc		VKA±AP	FXa±AP	AP	None	DTI±AP	Total
		n	n	n	n	n	n
Singapore	Unknown	3	1	4	2	0	10
	0	0	2	9	2	3	16
	1	5	4	17	10	4	40
	2	15	21	16	4	4	60
	3	15	25	15	4	2	61
	4	24	13	12	9	1	59
	5	12	6	6	1	1	26
	6-9	9	4	16	1	0	30

## Treatment at diagnosis by CHA<sub>2</sub>DS<sub>2</sub>-VASc score - World

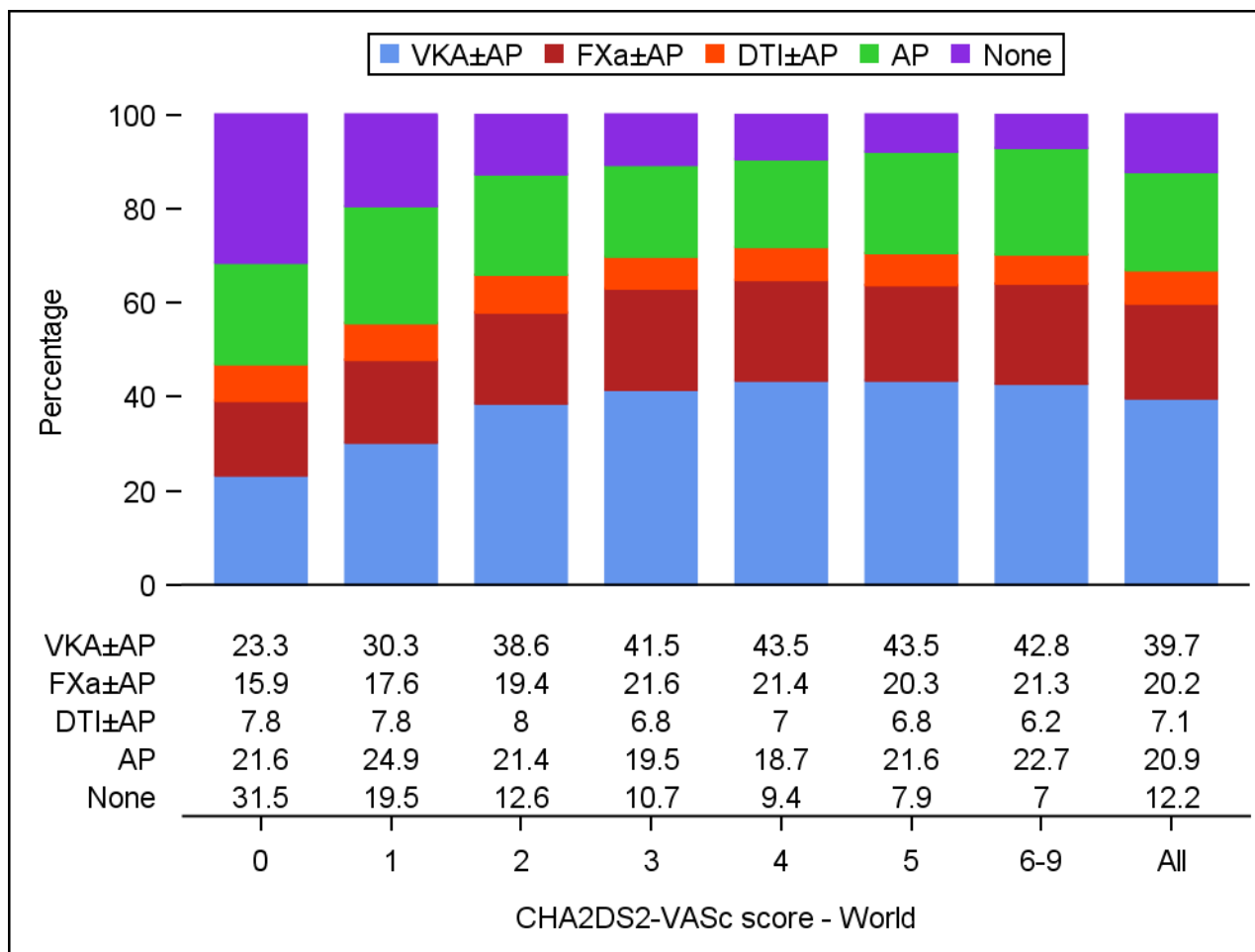
CHA <sub>2</sub> DS <sub>2</sub> -VASc		VKA±AP	FXa±AP	DTI±AP	AP	None	Unknown	Total
		n	n	n	n	n	n	n
World	Unknown	450	209	54	274	317	14	1318
	0	323	220	108	300	437	16	1404
	1	1827	1061	468	1503	1179	57	6095
	2	3800	1908	793	2108	1246	110	9965
	3	4930	2567	803	2317	1266	147	12030
	4	4698	2313	751	2020	1016	139	10937
	5	2439	1137	379	1210	445	86	5696
	6-9	1613	803	233	856	262	58	3825

## Treatment at diagnosis





## Treatment at diagnosis



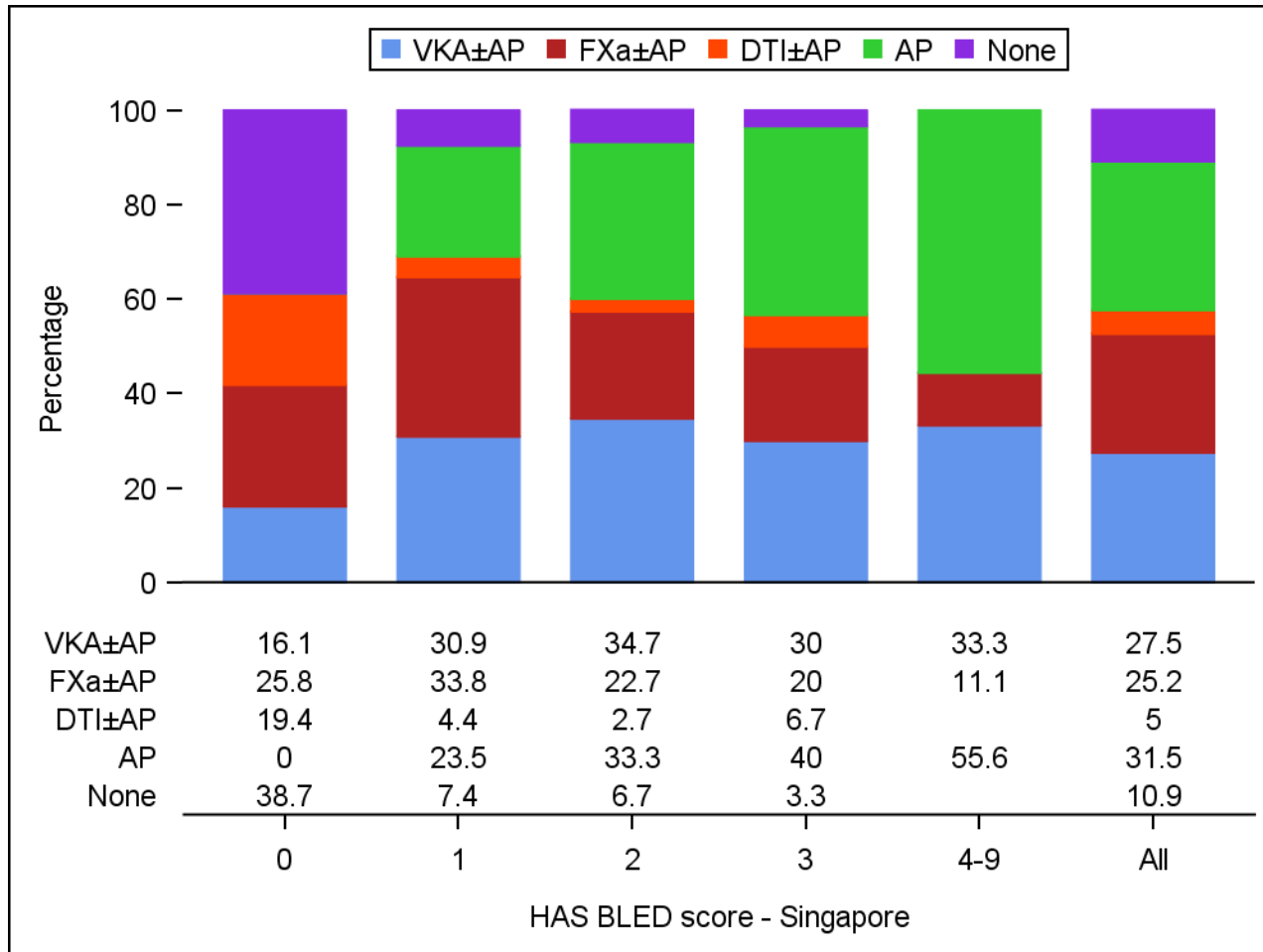
## Treatment at diagnosis by HAS BLED score - Singapore

HASBLED		VKA±AP	FXa±AP	DTI±AP	AP	None	Total	
		n	n	n	n	n	N	n
Singapore e	Unknown	19	21	2	37	10	89	89
	0	5	8	6	0	12	31	31
	1	21	23	3	16	5	68	68
	2	26	17	2	25	5	75	75
	3	9	6	2	12	1	30	30
	4-9	3	1	0	5	0	9	9

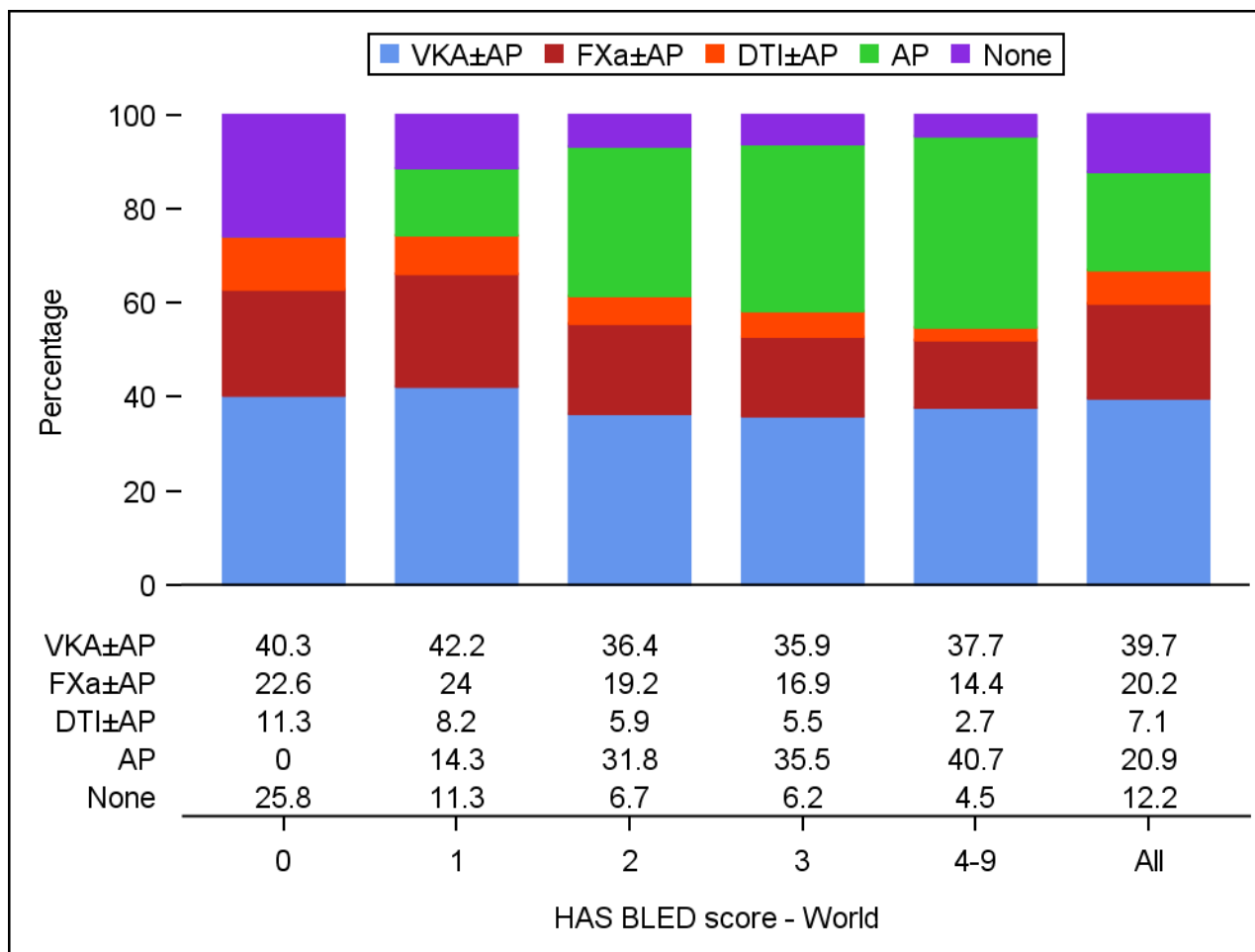
## Treatment at diagnosis by HAS BLED score - World

HASBLED		VKA±AP	FXa±AP	DTI±AP	AP	None	Unknown	Total
		n	n	n	n	n	n	n
World	Unknown	5685	2393	827	3225	2025	139	14294
	0	2138	1201	598	0	1366	83	5386
	1	6622	3759	1280	2243	1773	213	15890
	2	4145	2185	676	3625	758	140	11529
	3	1254	590	191	1240	218	43	3536
	4-9	236	90	17	255	28	9	635

## Treatment at diagnosis



## Treatment at diagnosis



## INR values and time in therapeutic range

Variable	Statistics	Singapore (N = 61) n %	World (N = 16852) n %
INR value, n(%)	n	741	137133
	<2	374 (50.5)	43965 (32.1)
	2-3	313 (42.2)	70543 (51.4)
	>3	54 (7.3)	22625 (16.5)
INR value	n	741	137133
	Mean (SD)	2.0 (0.7)	2.4 (0.9)
	Median (IQR)	2.0 (1.5 to 2.4)	2.3 (1.8 to 2.8)
	Min to Max	0.9 to 6.1	0.8 to 20.0
TTR, n(%)	n (missing)	57 (4)	9934 (6918)
	<65	39 (68.4)	5851 (58.9)
	>=65	18 (31.6)	4083 (41.1)
TTR	n (missing)	57 (4)	9934 (6918)
	Mean (SD)	51.3 (26.7)	55.0 (27.3)
	Median (IQR)	50.0 (34.6 to 74.6)	58.8 (36.7 to 75.8)
	Min to Max	0.0 to 100.0	0.0 to 100.0

## Event rates during the first year of follow-up (rates per 100 person-years)

	Singapore		World	
	Events	Rate (95% CI)	Events	Rate (95% CI)
Death	6	3.04 (1.36 to 6.75)	1603	4.25 (4.05 to 4.46)
Cardiovascular Death	0	--	643	1.71 (1.58 to 1.84)
Non-cardiovascular death	5	2.53 (1.05 to 6.08)	581	1.54 (1.42 to 1.67)
Undetermined Cause	1	0.51 (0.07 to 3.59)	379	1.01 (0.91 to 1.11)
Stroke/SE	3	1.54 (0.50 to 4.77)	537	1.43 (1.32 to 1.56)
Major Bleeding	2	1.02 (0.26 to 4.07)	328	0.87 (0.78 to 0.97)
Acute coronary syndrome	2	1.02 (0.25 to 4.06)	306	0.81 (0.73 to 0.91)
Congestive hearth failure	3	1.54 (0.50 to 4.76)	899	2.42 (2.26 to 2.58)

## Cause of death during the first year of follow-up

	Singapore		World	
	n	%	n	%
<b>Cardiovascular causes</b>				
Congestive heart failure	0		211	32.8
Sudden or unwitnessed death	0		109	17.0
Myocardial infarction	0		69	10.7
Non-haemorrhagic stroke (Ischemic Stroke)	0		69	10.7
<b>Non Cardiovascular causes</b>				
Malignancy	1	20.0	167	28.7
Respiratory failure	0		115	19.8
Infection	2	40.0	56	9.6
Sepsis	0		55	9.5



## Type of stroke during the first year of follow-up

	Singapore		World	
	n	%	n	%
Stroke (not including systemic embolism)	3	1.48	483	1.21
Primary Ischemic	3	1.48	327	0.82
of which secondary hemorrhagic ischemic			18	0.05
Primary intracerebral hemorrhage			62	0.16
Intracerebral			38	0.10
Intraventricular			8	0.02
Subarachnoid			10	0.03
Undetermined			94	0.24